

A S H O R T
C O M P A R A T I V E V I E W
O F
A N C I E N T A N D O F M O D E R N
G E O G R A P H Y.

[A]

M O D E R N E U R O P E.

GREENLAND, or the Arctic Continent
SPITSBERGEN Island
ICELAND Island, belonging to Norway

NORWAY. { 1. Wardhuis, or Norwegian Lapland
2. Drontheim
3. Bergen
4. Aggerhuis, or Christiana

SWEDEN. { 1. Lapland and West Bothnia
2. Sweden proper
3. Gothland
4. Finland
5. Islands of Gothland, Oeland, Aaland,
Rugen

Jutland. { 1. Alburg
2. Wyburg
3. Aarhusen
4. Rypen
5. Sleswick

DENMARK. { 1. Zealand
2. Funen
3. Falster
4. Longeland
5. Laland
6. Femeren
7. Alsen
8. Moen
9. Bornholm
Danish Islands in the Baltic.

ANCIENT EUROPE.

SCANDINAVIA,
SCANDIA,
vel BALTIA.

- 2. Nerigon
- 3. Sitones
- 1. Scritofinni
- 2. Suiones
- 3. Gutæ et Hilleviones
- 4. Finningia
- 5. Insulæ Sinus Codani

Chersonesus
Cimbrica.

- 1. Cimbri
- 3. Harudes
- 4. Phundusii, Sigulones
- 5. Sabalingii

Insulæ
Sinus
Codani.

- 1. } Teutones
- 2. }

MODERN EUROPE.

RUSSIA in
EUROPE.

1. Livonia and Estonia
2. Ingria, or the Government of Petersburg
3. Carelia, or the Government of Viburg
4. Novogrod
5. Archangel, Samoiedia
6. Moscow
7. Nishnei Novogrod
8. Smolenski
9. Kiew
10. Bielgorod
11. Woronesk
12. Azoff

FRANCE.

1. Picardy
2. Isle of France
3. Champagne
4. Normandy
5. Bretany
6. Orleannois
7. Lionnois
8. Provence
9. Languedoc
10. Guienne
11. Gascoigne
12. Dauphiné
13. Burgundy and Franche comté
14. Lorraine and Alsace

1. Hirri et Æstii vel Ostiones

4. Budini

6. Basilici

8. Cariones

10. & 4 Budini

11. Roxolani

12. Iazyges

SARMATIA
EUROPAEA.

1. Ambiani

2. Bellovacis, Parisii, Sueffones

3. Remi, Catalauni Tricasses, 13 Lingones

4. Unelli vel Veneti, Sali, Lexovii, Veliocasses

5. Osismii, Veneti, Namnetes, Andes, Redones

6. Aureliani, Carnutes, Senones Turones, Pictones Bituriges

GALLIA.

7. Ædui, Segusiani

8. Salyes, Cavares

9. Volcæ, Arecomici, Helvii, Tolofates

10. Petrocorii, Bituriges, Cadurci, Ruteni

11. Aquitani

12. Allobroges, Centrones

13. Lingones, Ædui, Sequani

14. Leuci, Mediomatrici, Triboci, Nemetes

Celtæ

MODERN EUROPE.

UNITED NE-
THERLANDS.

- { 1. Holland
- 2. Friesland
- 3. Zealand
- 4. Groningen
- 5. Overijssel
- 6. Guelderland and Zutphen
- 7. Utrecht

AUSTRIAN,
FRENCH,
and DUTCH
NETHER-
LANDS.

- { 1. Brabant, { *Dutch*
Austrian
- 2. Antwerp, *Austrian*
- 3. Mechlen or Malines, *Austrian*
- 4. Limburgh, { *Dutch*
Austrian
- 5. Luxemburgh, { *French*
Austrian
- 6. Namur, *Austrian*
- 7. Hainault, { *Austrian*
French
- 8. Cambresis, *French*
- 9. Artois, *French*
- 10. Flanders, { *Dutch*
Austrian
French

ANCIENT EUROPE.

7

SAXONES.

- 1. } Frisii
- 2. }
- 4. Cauci
- 5. Franci
- 6. Bructeri Catti, Sicambrι
- 7. Batavi

BELGÆ, &c.

- 1. Menapii, Tungrii
- 2. Toxandri
- 4. } Alemanni
- 5. }
- 6. Treveri
- 7. Remi
- 9. Atrebates, Veromandui
- 10. Belgæ, Morini

MODERN EUROPE.

GERMANY. { 1. Upper Saxony
 2. Lower Saxony
 3. Westphalia
 4. Upper Rhine
 5. Lower Rhine
 6. Franconia
 7. Austria
 8. Bavaria
 9. Swabia

BOHEMIA. { 1. Bohemia Proper
 2. Silesia
 3. Moravia

POLAND. { 1. Greater Poland
 2. Lesser Poland
 3. Prussia Royal
 4. Prussia Ducal
 5. Samogitia
 6. Courland
 7. Lithuania
 8. Warsovia,
 9. Polachia
 10. Polesia
 11. Red Russia
 12. Podolia
 13. Volhinia

ANCIENT EUROPE.

9

NATIONES GERMANICÆ.

1. Suevi, Lingæ, &c. 2. Saxones, Longo- bardi, Gambrii. 3. Cherusci, Chamavi, Gauchi, Germa- nia Inferior 4. Germania Superior 5. Marci, Tincteri 6. Marcomanni, Hermonduri 7. Noricum 8. Rhætia 9. Vindelicia	}	Saxones
1. Boiohœnum 2. Corconti 3. Quadi		

GERMANO- SARMATÆ.

1. Peucini 2. Lugii 3. } Burgundiones, Rugii, Guthones 4. } 5. Ombroges 6. Scyri 7. } Germano-Sarmatia 8. }	}	
11. } 12. } Baſtarnæ		
13.		

MODERN EUROPE.

SPAIN.	1.	Gallicia
	2.	Asturia
	3.	Biscay
	4.	Navarre
	5.	Arragon
	6.	Catalonia
	7.	Valentia
	8.	Murcia
	9.	Granada
	10.	Andalusia
	11.	Old Castile
	12.	New Castile
	13.	Leon
	14.	Estremadura
SPANISH ISLANDS.	15. Ivica 16. Majorca 17. Minorca	
	18. Entre Minho e Douro 19. Tralos Montes	
	20. Beira 21. Estremadura 22. Entre Tajo 23. Arentajo 24. Algarva	
PORTUGAL.	25. Entre Minho e Douro 26. Tralos Montes	
	27. Beira 28. Estremadura 29. Entre Tajo 30. Arentajo 31. Algarva	

ANCIENT EUROPE.

ii

HISPANIA,
vel IBERIA.

1.	} Gallæcia—Cantabri, Astures,
2.	} Varduli
3.	
4.	} Tarragonensis—Vascones, Va-
5.	} letani
6.	
7.	} Carthaginensis—Æditani,
8.	} Contestani
9.	} Bætica—Bastiani, Bastuli, Tur-
10.	detani, &c.
11.	Gallæciæ pars—Accæi, Are-
	vaci
12.	Tarragonensis pars—Carpetani,
	Oretani
13.	Gallæciæ pars—Vettones
14.	Lusitaniæ pars—Bæturia

INSULÆ HISPANICÆ.

Baleares

LUSITANIA.

Calliaci
Lusitani
Celtici

MODERN EUROPE.

SWITZERLAND.

1. Bern
2. Friburg
3. Basil or Bâle
4. Lucern
5. Soloturn
6. Schaffhausen
7. Zurick
8. Appenzel
9. Zug
10. Schweitz
11. Glaris
12. Uri
13. Unterwald
14. Geneva
15. Grifons, &c.

} Confederates
of the Swiss

ITALY.

1. Savoy
2. Piedmont
3. Montferrat
4. Milan
5. Genoa
6. Parma
7. Modena
8. Mantua
9. Venice
10. Trent
11. The Popedom
12. Tuscany
13. Lucca
14. San Marino
15. Kingdom of Naples

HELVETIA.	1.		
	2.	Ambrones	
	3.		
	4.		
	6.		
	7.		
	8.	Tigurini	
	9.		
	10.		
	14.	Nantuates	
	15.	Veragri, Vallis Pennina, Lepontii	
ITALIA.	1.	Lepontii, Segufini, Taurini	
	2.	Orobii	
	3.		
	4.	Insubres	Liguria
	5.		
	6.	Anamani	
	7.	Boii	
	8.	Cenomani	
	9.	Venetia	
	10.	Tridentini	
	11.	Lingones, Senones, Picenum, Umbria, Sabini, pars Latii	Gallia Cisalpina, vel Togata
	12.	Tuscia vel Etruria	
	13.	Pars Tusciæ	
	14.	Pars Umbriæ	
	15.	Samnium, pars Latii, Apulia, Campania, Lucania, Bruttium	

ITALIAN ISLANDS. { 1. Sicily
2. Sardinia
3. Corsica
4. Malta
5. Lipari Islands
6. Capri, Ischia, &c.

HUNGARY.

TRANSYLVANIA.

SCLAVONIA.

CROATIA.

TURKEY in EUROPE. { 1. Dalmatia
2. Bosnìa
3. Servia
4. Walachia
5. Moldavia and Beffarabia
6. Bulgaria
7. Albania
8. Macedonia
9. Romania
10. Livadia
11. Morea
12. Budziac Tartary or Beffarabia
13. Little Tartary
14. Crimea

GREEK ISLANDS. { 1. Corfu
2. Cephalonia
3. Zante
4. Ithace, Thiace, &c.

In the AR-CHIPELAGO. { 1. Candia
2. Negropont
3. Stalimene
4. Scyro, &c.

INSULÆ ITALICÆ. { 1. Sicilia, Sicania, vel Trinacria
 2. Sardo, vel Sardinia
 3. Cýrus, vel Corsica
 4. Melita
 5. Lipareæ Insulæ
 6. Capreæ, Ischia, &c.

DACIA.

PANNONIA.

ILLYRICUM.

GRÆCIA. { 1. Dalmatia
 2. Mæsia superior
 3. Dacia Ripensis
 4. Getæ
 5. Pars Daciæ
 6. Mæsia inferior
 7. Epirus
 8. Macedonia
 9. Thracia
 10. Theffalia
 11. Peloponnesus
 12. Scythia et pars Daciæ
 13. Parva Scythia
 14. Taurica Chersonesus

INSULÆ MARIS IONII. { 1. Corcyra
 2. Cephalenia
 3. Zacynthus
 4. Ithaca, &c.

INSULÆ MARIS ÆGÆI. { 1. Creta
 2. Eubœa
 3. Lemnos
 4. Scyros, &c.

GREAT BRITAIN.

SCOTLAND.

1. Edinburgh
2. Haddington
3. Berwick
4. Roxburgh
5. Selkirk
6. Dumfries
7. Kirkcudbright
8. Peebles
9. Wigton
10. Lanerk
11. Air
12. Dumbarton
13. Bute
14. Renfrew
15. Stirling
16. Linlithgow
17. Fife
18. Clackmannan
19. Kinrofs
20. Perth
21. Argyle
22. Kincardine
23. Forfar
24. Aberdeen
25. Banff
26. Elgin
27. Nairn
28. Invernefs
29. Rofs
30. Cromarty
31. Sutherland
32. Caithness
33. Orkney and Shetland

1.	{	Damnii,	}	Vecturiones
2.	{	Ottadini,	}	
3.	{		}	
4.				
5.	{	Selgovæ	}	
6.	{		}	
7.	{		}	
8.	{		}	
9.	{	Novantes.	}	
10.	{		}	
11.	{		}	
12.	{		}	
13.	{		}	
14.	{	Damnii,	}	Picti
15.	{		}	
16.	{		}	
17.	{		}	
18.	{	Caledonii,	}	
19.	{		}	
20.	{		}	
21.	Epidii, Gadeni, Cerones			
22.	Vernicones,			
23.	Horestæ,			
24.	{		}	Attacoti
25.	{	Tæzali,	}	
26.	{		}	
27.	{	Vacomagi	}	
28.	{		}	
29.	{		}	
30.	{	Cantæ,	}	Scoti
31.	{		}	
32.	Mertæ,			

MODERN EUROPE.

ENGLAND.

- { 1. Cornwall
- 2. Devonshire
- 3. Dorsetshire
- 4. Hampshire
- 5. Somersetshire
- 6. Wiltshire

- { 7. Berkshire
- 8. Oxfordshire
- 9. Gloucestershire
- 10. Monmouthshire
- 11. Herefordshire
- 12. Worcestershire
- 13. Staffordshire
- 14. Shropshire

- { 15. Essex
- 16. Hartfordshire
- 17. Kent
- 18. Surry
- 19. Sussex

- { 20. Norfolk
- 21. Suffolk
- 22. Cambridgeshire
- 23. Huntingdonshire
- 24. Bedfordshire
- 25. Buckinghamshire

- { 26. Lincolnshire
- 27. Nottinghamshire
- 28. Derbyshire
- 29. Rutlandshire
- 30. Leicestershire
- 31. Warwickshire
- 32. Northamptonshire

1.	{	Dumnonii
2.	{	
3.	Durotriges	
4.	{	
5.	{	Belgæ
6.	{	
7.	Attribatii	
8.	{	Dobuni
9.	{	
10.	{	Silures
11.	{	
12.	{	
13.	{	Cornavii
14.	{	
15.	Trinobantes	
16.	Catieuchlani	
17.	Cantii	
18.	{	Regni
19.	{	
20.	{	Simeni, vel Iceni
21.	{	
22.	{	
23.	{	Catieuchlani
24.	{	
25.	Attribatii	
26.	{	
27.	{	
28.	{	Coritani
29.	{	
30.	{	
31.	Cornavii	
32.	Catieuchlani	

ENGLAND
Continued.

- { 33. Northumberland
- 34. Durham
- 35. Yorkshire
- 36. Lancashire
- 37. Westmoreland
- 38. Cumberland
- 39. Cheshire
- 40. Middlesex

WALES.

- { 1. Anglesey
- 2. Flintshire
- 3. Montgomery
- 4. Denbighshire
- 5. Carnarvonshire
- 6. Merioneth
- 7. Cardiganshire
- 8. Carmarthenshire
- 9. Pembrokeshire
- 10. Radnorshire
- 11. Brecknockshire
- 12. Glamorganshire

- { 33. } Ottadeni
- 34.
- 35.
- 36. } Brigantes
- 37.
- 38.
- 39. Cornavii
- 40. Attrebates et Catieuchlani

- 1. Mona Insula
- 2.
- 3.
- 4. } Ordovices
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8. } Demetae
- 9.
- 10.
- 11. } Silures
- 12.

IRELAND. { Leinster.

1. Louth
2. Meath East
3. Meath West
4. Longford
5. Dublin
6. Kildare
7. King's County
8. Queen's County
9. Wicklow
10. Carlow
11. Wexford
12. Kilkenny

{ Ulster.

13. Donegal or Tyrconnel
14. Londonderry
15. Antrim
16. Tyrone
17. Fermanagh
18. Armagh
19. Down
20. Monaghan
21. Cavan

Munster.

22. Cork County
23. Waterford
24. Tipperary
25. Limerick
26. Kerry
27. Clare

Connaught.

28. Galway
29. Roscommon
30. Mayo
31. Sligo
32. Leitrim

HIBERNIA,
vel IERNE.

1.	Voluntii
2.	} Cauci
3.	
4.	Auteri
5.	} Blanii
6.	
7.	} Coriondi
8.	
9.	Blanii
10.	} Manapii
11.	
12.	Coriondi
13.	Vennicnii
14.	} Robogdii
15.	
16.	} Erdini
17.	
18.	} Voluntii
19.	
20.	} Cauci
21.	
22.	Vodiæ, Iverni
23.	} Brigantes
24.	
25.	} Velabori
26.	
27.	} Gangani
28.	
29.	Auteri
30.	} Nagnatae
31.	
32.	

BRITANNIC ISLANDS.

- 1. Shetland and Orkney
- 2. Western Isles of Scotland
- 3. Man
- 4. Anglesey
- 5. Wight

MODERN ASIA.

TURKEY
in ASIA.

- 1. Natolia
- 2. Amasia or Siwas
- 3. Aladulia
- 4. Caramania
- 5. Irak
- 6. Diarbeck
- 7. Curdistan
- 8. Turcomania
- 9. Georgia
- 10. Syria and Palestine

ARABIA.

- Arabia Petræa
- Arabia Deserta
- Arabia Felix

INSULÆ BRITANNICÆ.

- 1. Thule
- 2. Ebudes Insulæ
- 3. Monæda vel Mona
- 4. Mona
- 5. Vectis

ANCIENT ASIA.

ASIA MINOR.

- 1. Mysia, Lydia, Cariá, Phrygia,
Bithynia, Galatia, Paphlagonia
- 2. Pontus
- 3. Armenia Minor
- 4. Capadocia, Cilicia, &c.
- 5. Babylonia, Chaldæa
- 6. Mesopotamia
- 7. Assyria
- 8. } Armenia Major
- 9. }
- 10. } Syria, Palmyrene
- } Phœnicia, Judæa

ARABIA.

- Arabia Petræa
- Arabia Deserta
- Arabia Felix

MODERN ASIA.

PERSIA.

1. Choraffan
2. Balk, Sablustan, and Candahar
3. Sigistan
4. Makeran
5. Kerman
6. Farsistan
7. Chufestan
8. Irak Ageri
9. Curdestan
10. Aderbeitzen
11. Georgia
12. Gangea
13. Dagestan
14. Mazanderam
15. Gilan Taberistan
16. Chirvan

INDIA.

Mogol

Delli
Agra
Cambaia
Bengal

India
within the
Ganges.

Decan
Golconda
Bisnagar
Malabar

Island of Ceylon

India
beyond the
Ganges.

Pegu
Tonquin
Cochinchina
Siam

PERSIA.

- 1. Pars Hyrcaniæ et Sogdianæ
- 2. Bactriana
- 3. Drangiana
- 4.
- 5. Gedrosia
- 6. Persis
- 7. Susiana
- 8. Parthia
- 9. Pars Assyriæ
- 10. Media
- 11.
- 12. } Iberia, Colchis, et Albania
- 13.
- 15. Pars Hyrcaniæ
- 16. Pars Albaniæ

INDIA.

India
intra
Gangem.

Taprobana Inf.

India
extra
Gangem.

MODERN ASIA.

CHINA.

{ Niuche
 Corea
 Laotong
 Pekin
 Xansi
 Xenfi
 Xantum
 Nanking
 Chekiam
 Honan
 Huquam
 Kiamfi
 Fokien
 Canton
 Quamfi
 Suchuen
 Quecheu
 Yunam

CHINESE ISLANDS.

{ Formofa
 Ainan
 Macao
 Bafhee Islands

RUSSIA in ASIA.

{ 1. Astracan
 2. Orenburg
 3. Cafan
 4. Siberia, { Tobolsk
 { Jeniseia
 { Irkutsk
 { Kamtschatka

INDEPENDENT TARTARY. { 1. Great Buccharia
 { 2. Karafm

i. Sarmatia Asiatica

SCYTHIA } 2.
intra } 3.
IMAUM. } 4.

{ 1. Bactriana, Sogdiana
2. Aria

ALUTH TAR-TARS. { 1. Little Buccharia
2. Cafgar

{ 3. Turkestan
4. Kalmac Tartars
5. Thibet
6. Little Thibet

CHINESE TARTARY. { Kalkas
Mongol Tartars
Mantchou Tartars
Corea

ISLANDS of CHINESE TARTARY. { Sagalien-Ula-hata
Jedso

ISLANDS of JAPAN. { Japan or Niphon
Xicoco
Ximo

PHILIPPINE ISLES. { Luçon or Manilla
Mindanao, &c.

MARIAN or LADRONE ISLANDS.—Tinian

ISLES of SUNDA. { Borneo
Sumatra
Java, &c.

MOLUCCA ISLES. { Celebes
Amboyna
Ceram
Timor
Flores, &c.

MALDIVA ISLES.

Scythia extra Imaum. {
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.

Sinæ. {

MODERN AFRICA.

BARBARY. { 1. Morocco
2. Algiers
3. Tunis
4. Tripoli
5. Barca

1. EGYPT
2. BILDULGERID
3. ZAARA, or the Desert
4. NEGROLAND
5. GUINEA.

6. UPPER ETHIOPIA, { Nubia
Abyssinia
Abex

7. LOWER ETHIOPIA

8. LOWER GUINEA, { Loango
Congo
Angola
Benguela
Matanan

9. AJAN
10. ZANGUEBAR
11. MONOMOTAPA
12. MONOEMUGI
13. SOFOLA
14. TERRA de NATAL
15. CAFRARIA, or country of the Hottentots

A.D. 1551. M. 11. A. 1.

ANCIENT AFRICA.

- 1. Mauretania Tinigitana
- 2. Mauretania Cæsariensis
- 3. Numidia, Africa Propria
- 4. Tripolitana
- 5. Cyrenaica, Lybia Superior

- 1. ÆGYPTUS
- 2. LYBIA INFERIOR, GÆTULIA
- 3. SOLITUDINES
- 4. AUTOLOLES

- 6. ÆTHIOPIÆ ET LYBIÆ pars

- 7. ÆTHIOPIÆ pars

[E]

NORTH AMERICA.**NORTH AMERICA.****B R I T I S H.**

1. The countries on the east and west sides of Baffin's and Hudson's Bays	United States.
2. Labrador, or New Britain	
3. Canada	
4. Nova Scotia	
5. New England	
6. New York	
7. New Jersey	
8. Pennsylvania	
9. Maryland	
10. Virginia	
11. North Carolina	
12. South Carolina	
13. Georgia	
14. Florida	

I S L A N D S.

1. Newfoundland	United States.
2. Cape Breton	
3. Bermudas	
4. Long Island	
5. Bahama Islands	
6. Jamaica	
7. St Christopher's	
8. Nevis	
9. Monserrat	
10. Antigua	
11. Dominica	
12. St Vincent	
13. Tobago	
14. Grenada	
15. Barbadoes, &c. &c,	

NORTH AMERICA.

SPANISH.

{ 1. Mexico or New Spain
2. New Mexico
3. Louisiana

ISLANDS.

{ 1. Cuba
2. Porto Rico
3. West part of St Domingo
4. Trinidad
5. Margarita
6. Cubagua, &c.

DUTCH ISLANDS.

{ 1. Part of St Martin's Isle
2. Eustatius
3. Aves
4. Buenayres
5. Curacao
6. Aruba

NORTH AMERICA.

FRENCH ISLANDS.

- { 1. Miquelon
- 2. St Pierre
- 3. Part of St Martin's Isle
- 4. St Bartholomew
- 5. Martinico
- 6. Guadalupe
- 7. Desiada
- 8. Mariegalante
- 9. St Lucia
- 10. Part of St Domingo

DANISH ISLANDS.

- { 1. St Thomas
- 2. Santa Cruz

SOUTH AMERICA.

FRENCH. { Part of the Province of Guiana, Cayenne, &c.

SPANISH. {

- 1. Terra Firma
- 2. Country of the Amazons
- 3. Peru
- 4. Chili
- 5. Terra Magellanica
- 6. Paraguay
- 7. Tucuman

DUTCH. Part of Guiana, Surinam, &c.

PORTUGUESE. { Brasil, and many islands on the
Coast
Part of Guiana

The Empire of Assyria, under Ninus and Semiramis, about 2200 before J. C. comprehended,

Afia Minor
Colchis
Affyria
Media
Chaldæa
Egypt.

The Empire of Assyria, as divided about 820 before J. C. formed three kingdoms.

Media	
Babylō-Chaldea	{ Syria Chaldea
Lydia	All Afia Minor.

The

The Empire of the PERSIANS, under
Darius Hyftaspes, 522 before J. C.
comprehended,

- Perfis
- Susiana
- Claldæa
- Affyria
- Media
- Bactriana
- Armenia
- Afia
- Parthia
- Iberia
- Albania
- Colchis
- Afia Minor
- Egypt
- Part of Ethiopia
- Part of Scythia.

The Empire of ALEXANDER THE GREAT, 330 before J. C. consisted of,

1. All Macedonia and Greece, excepting Peloponnesus.
2. All the Persian Empire, as above described.
3. India to the banks of the Indus on the east, and the Iaxartes or Tanais on the north.

The Empire of ALEXANDER was thus divided 306 before J. C. between Ptolemy, Cassander, Lysimachus, and Seleucus.

Empire of Ptolemy.	{ Egypt Lybia Arabia Cœlosyria Palestine
Empire of Cassander.	{ Macedonia Greece
Empire of Lysimachus.	{ Thrace Bithynia
Empire of Seleucus.	{ Syria and All the rest of Alexander's empire.

The Empire of the PARTHIANS, 140 before J. C. comprehended,

Parthia
Hyrcania
Media
Persis
Bactriana
Babylonia
Mesopotamia
India to the Indus.

The ROMAN Empire, under the Kings, was confined to the City of Rome, and a few miles around it.

The ROMAN Empire, at the end of the Republic, comprehended,

All Italy

Great part of Gaul

Part of Britain

Africa Proper

Great part of Spain

Illyria, Istria, Liburnia, Dalmatia

Achaia

Macedonia

Dardania, Mœsia, Thracia

Pontus, Armenia

Judæa, Cilicia, Syria

Egypt.

Under the Emperors,

All Spain

The Alpes Maritimæ, Piedmont, &c.

Rætia, Noricum, Pannonia, and Mœsia

Pontus, Armenia

Affyria

Arabia

Egypt

were reduced into Roman Provinces.

Constantius

Constantius, Chlorus, and Galerius divided the Empire into **EASTERN** and **WESTERN**; and under Constantine each had a distinct capital or seat of empire.

The extent of each division was fluctuating from time to time; but in general

The **WESTERN** Empire comprehended,

{ Italy
Illyria
Africa
Spain
The Gauls
Britain.

The **EASTERN** Empire comprehended,

{ Asia Minor
Pontus, Armenia
Assyria, Media, &c.
Egypt
Thrace
Dacia
Macedonia

The Empire of CHARLEMAGNE, A.D. 800, comprehended,

FRANCE. { Neuustria, comprehending Bretany, Normandy, Isle of France, Orleannois
 Austria, comprehending Picardy, and Champagne
 Aquitania, comprehending Guienne, and Gascony
 Burgundia, comprehending Burgundy, Lionnois, Languedoc, Dauphiné, Provence

Marca Hispanica, or Navarre and Catalonia
 Majorca, Minorca, and Ivica, Corsica
 Italy, as far south as Naples
 Istria, Liburnia, Dalmatia
 Rhætia, Vindelicia, Noricum
 Germany, from the Rhine to the Oder, and the banks of the Baltic

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